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| APPLICATION NO. | FILING DATE | FIRST NAMED INVENTOR | ATTORNEY DOCKET NO. | CONFIRMATION NO. |
|-----------------|-------------|-----------------------|---------------------|------------------|
| 09/702,093 | 10/30/2000 | Alison Salyer Bagwell | 15260 | 7880 |

7590 06/18/2002

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EXAMINER

REDDICK, MARIE L

| ART UNIT | PAPER NUMBER |
|----------|--------------|
| 1713 | 11 |

DATE MAILED: 06/18/2002

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

| | | |
|------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|
| Office Action Summary | Application No. | Applicant(s) |
| | 09/702,093 | BAGWELL ET AL. |
| | Examiner | Art Unit |
| | Judy M. Reddick | 1713 |

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --

Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.

 - If the period for reply specified above is less than thirty (30) days, a reply within the statutory minimum of thirty (30) days will be considered timely.

 - If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.

 - Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133).

 - Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

Status

1) Responsive to communication(s) filed on 03/29/02 & 04/15/02.

 2a) This action is FINAL. 2b) This action is non-final.

 3) Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

Disposition of Claims

4) Claim(s) 1-53 is/are pending in the application.

 4a) Of the above claim(s) 14-53 is/are withdrawn from consideration.

 5) Claim(s) _____ is/are allowed.

 6) Claim(s) 1-13 is/are rejected.

 7) Claim(s) _____ is/are objected to.

 8) Claim(s) _____ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

Application Papers

9) The specification is objected to by the Examiner.

 10) The drawing(s) filed on _____ is/are: a) accepted or b) objected to by the Examiner.

 Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).

 11) The proposed drawing correction filed on _____ is: a) approved b) disapproved by the Examiner.

 If approved, corrected drawings are required in reply to this Office action.

 12) The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. §§ 119 and 120

13) Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).

 a) All b) Some * c) None of:

 1. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.

 2. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. _____.

 3. Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

 * See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

14) Acknowledgment is made of a claim for domestic priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(e) (to a provisional application).

 a) The translation of the foreign language provisional application has been received.

 15) Acknowledgment is made of a claim for domestic priority under 35 U.S.C. §§ 120 and/or 121.

Attachment(s)

1) Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)

 2) Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)

 3) Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449) Paper No(s) 9 & 10.

 4) Interview Summary (PTO-413) Paper No(s) _____.

 5) Notice of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152)

 6) Other: _____.

DETAILED ACTION

Information Disclosure Statement

1. *The information disclosure statement filed 03/29/02 and 04/15/02 have been considered and placed in the application file.*

Election/Restrictions

2. *Applicant's election of the Group I invention in Paper No. 8 is acknowledged. Because applicant did not distinctly and specifically point out the supposed errors in the restriction requirement, the election has been treated as an election without traverse (MPEP § 818.03(a)). Claims 14-53 stand withdrawn from consideration by the Examiner as per having been drawn to a non-elected invention.*

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 112

3. *The following is a quotation of the second paragraph of 35 U.S.C. 112:*
The specification shall conclude with one or more claims particularly pointing out and distinctly claiming the subject matter which the applicant regards as his invention.
4. *Claims 10-13 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 112, second paragraph, as being indefinite for failing to particularly point out and distinctly claim the subject matter which applicant regards as the invention.*

The recited " an ingredient selected from the group consisting of ---- and combinations thereof, b) urea" per claim 10 constitutes indefinite subject matter as per there being no nexus between the "urea" and the "ingredient".

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 102

5. The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

A person shall be entitled to a patent unless –

(b) the invention was patented or described in a printed publication in this or a foreign country or in public use or on sale in this country, more than one year prior to the date of application for patent in the United States.

6. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

7. Claims 1-13 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(b) as anticipated by or, in the alternative, under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as obvious over Battrell(U.S. 4,292,035).

Battrell discloses and exemplifies fabric softening compositions/detergent compositions defined basically as containing a) from about 10 to about 80 wt.% of a smectite clay, b) from about 1 to about 50 wt.% of a fabric softening agent, c) an anionic surfactant, d) water, e) other optional ingredients which include from 2 to about 75 wt.% of water-soluble fillers such as sodium carbonate, sodium bicarbonate, urea and f) from about 10 to about 60 wt.% of detergent builders which include cationic polymers and etc. See, e.g., the Abstract, col. 2, lines 28-59, col. 6, lines 50-68, col. 8, lines 33-48, col. 15, lines 25-68, col. 16, lines 1-38 and RUNS I - V of Battrell. Battrell therefore anticipates the instantly claimed invention, in both content and character. See claims 1 and 10. The use of the aqueous composition of Battrell for the purpose, as claimed, is tenable since the

~~c mposition of Battrell is sentially the sam as and mad in ss ntially th sam manner as the claim d composition.~~

As to the dependent claims, the limitations are either described in Battrell, suggested in Battrell or would have been obvious, on its face, to the skilled artisan and with a reasonable expectation of success.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 102

8. The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

A person shall be entitled to a patent unless –

(b) the invention was patented or described in a printed publication in this or a foreign country or in public use or on sale in this country, more than one year prior to the date of application for patent in the United States.

(e) the invention was described in a patent granted on an application for patent by another filed in the United States before the invention thereof by the applicant for patent, or on an international application by another who has fulfilled the requirements of paragraphs (1), (2), and (4) of section 371(c) of this title before the invention thereof by the applicant for patent.

The changes made to 35 U.S.C. 102(e) by the American Inventors Protection Act of 1999 (AIPA) do not apply to the examination of this application as the application being examined was not (1) filed on or after November 29, 2000, or (2) voluntarily published under 35 U.S.C. 122(b). Therefore, this application is examined under 35 U.S.C. 102(e) prior to the amendment by the AIPA (pre-AIPA 35 U.S.C. 102(e)).

9. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains.

Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

10. Claims 10-13 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(b or e) as anticipated by or, in the alternative, under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as obvious over Sakkab(U.S. 4,255,273), Cheng(U.S. 4,409,136), Ives et al(U.S. 4,514,444) or Dovey et al(U.S. 6,200,944).

Each of Sakkab, Cheng, Ives et al and Dovey disclose aqueous compositions defined as containing at least urea and sodium carbonate and/or bicarbonate. See, e.g., col. 58, lines 1-57, col. 62, lines 10-68 and TABLES I, II, V and VI of Sakkab, cols 7-9 of Cheng, cols. 12-14 of Ives et al and cols. 9-14 of Dovey. Each of Sakkab, Cheng, Ives et al and Dovey therefore anticipate the instantly claimed invention, in both content and character.

The use of the aqueous compositions for the purpose, as claimed, is tenable since the aqueous compositions of each of patentees is essentially the same as and made in essentially the same manner as the claimed compositions.

Response to Arguments

11. Applicant's arguments with respect to claims 1-13 have been considered but are moot in view of the new ground(s) of rejection.

Conclusion

12. The prior art made of record and not relied upon is cited as of interest and/or as being illustrative of the general state of the art.

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Judy M. Reddick whose telephone number is (703)308-4346. The examiner can normally be reached on Monday-Friday, 6:30 a.m.-3:00 p.m..

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If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, David Wu can be reached at (703)308-2450. The fax phone numbers for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned are (703)872-9310 for regular communications and (703)892-9311 for After Final communications.

Any inquiry of a general nature or relating to the status of this application or proceeding should be directed to the receptionist whose telephone number is (703)305-8183.

J. M. Reddick
Judy M. Reddick
Primary Examiner
Art Unit 1713

JMR *J. M. Reddick*
June 12, 2002